### **PEER REVIEW HISTORY**

BMJ Paediatrics Open publishes all reviews undertaken for accepted manuscripts. Reviewers are asked to complete a checklist review form and are provided with free text boxes to elaborate on their assessment. These free text comments are reproduced below.

#### **ARTICLE DETAILS**

TITLE (PROVISIONAL)	Where do we go from here? A child rights-based response to COVID-19
AUTHORS	Raman, Shanti; Harries, Maria; Nathawad, Rita; Kyeremateng, Rosina; Seth, Rajeev; Lonne, Bob

#### **VERSION 1 – REVIEW**

REVIEWER	Reviewer name: Luis Rajmil
	Institution and Country: Retired
	Competing interests: I have recently joined the International Society
	for Social Pediatrics & Child Health (ISSOP) COVID 19
	Working Group
REVIEW RETURNED	15-May-2020

GENERAL COMMENTS	This is a very important Editorial on the proposals based on childrights responses to COVID-19. The approach based on direct and indirect effects on CYP is really important A few proposals that in my opinion could improve the article are: - Within the figure maybe in addition to social capital include "social capital as well as human capital (i.e. education, monoparental families) and financial capital" - Box of strategies: Ensure access to quality maternal, maybe better: ensure universal
	access to

REVIEWER	Reviewer name: Simon Lenton
	Institution and Country: Retired NHS
	Competing interests: I know 2 of the authors
REVIEW RETURNED	17-May-2020

GENERAL COMMENTS	minor comments inserted into pdf - returned to editorial team at BMJOpen
	biggest issue not mentioned are the long term impacts of the COVID response especially economic downturn likely to increase inequities
	on a national and world-wide basis more practical strategies for teams would be a helpful addition

# **VERSION 1 – AUTHOR RESPONSE**

Responses to Reviewer 1:

Thank you for your kind comments.

• Within the figure maybe in addition to social capital include "social capital as well as human capital (i.e. education, monoparental families) and financial capital": We are unable to change the figure as it has been taken from another source and duly credited.

• Box of strategies: Ensure access to quality maternal,... maybe better: ensure universal access to: We have amended accordingly.

## Responses to Reviewer 2:

Thank you for your suggestions. We have responded to the minor comments inserted into the pdf:

- Reference added to paragraph 2, page 2.
- We have added this to last sentence paragraph 3, page 2: acknowledging that the long term impacts of the COVID-19 response especially the economic downturn, are likely to increase inequities on a national and international basis.
- "neglect" and violence added to paragraph 4.
- "long-term" substituted for chronic, page 3.
- "those living in poor and overcrowded housing" added to Who is most at risk, page 2
- "including screening" added to page 3, last paragraph
- "with delays in learning most profound for the most deprived" added to last sentence, page 3
- Suggestion to add: easily remembered under the headings Participation, Prevention, Protection, Provision and reference not taken up, as we have conveyed these in our own words.
- "protected from harms and health promoted" added to final concluding paragraph page 5.
- "inequities" substituted for disparities
- Added: "and in the post COVID-19 aftermath" to final sentence, page 5.